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## In The Claims:

 (Currently Amended) A method of making an optical waveguide, comprising providing a substrate comprising a semiconductor layer disposed on a first insulating layer;

forming an opening through said semiconductor layer to said first insulating layer, depositing a core material on said first insulating layer to fill said opening, wherein said core material contacts said semiconductor layer along a side of said opening;

removing excess core material; and depositing a top cladding layer over the core material.

- 2. (Previously Presented) A method according to claim 1 wherein said semiconductor layer comprises at least one material selected from the group consisting of silicon, silicon-germanium, gallium arsenide, indium gallium arsenide and indium phosphide.
- 3. (Previously Presented) A method according to claim 1 wherein said semiconductor layer is silicon.
- 4. (Previously Presented) A method according to claim 3 wherein said first insulating layer and said top cladding layer are of silicon oxide, each layer having a different refractive index.
- 5. (Original) A method according to claim 1 wherein excess core material is removed by chemical mechanical polishing.
- 6-8. (Cancelled)

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- 9. (Previously Presented) A method according to claim 1 wherein said substrate further comprises:
  - a second insulating layer having the first insulating layer disposed thereon.
- 10. (Previously Presented) A method according to claim 9, wherein the second insulating layer and the first insulating layer are comprised of the same material.
- 11. (Previously Presented) A method according to claim 9, wherein the second insulating layer is comprised of glass.
- 12. (Previously Presented) A method according to claim 9, wherein the second insulating layer is comprised of silicon oxide.
- 13. (Currently Amended) A method according to claim 1, wherein the first insulating layer forms further comprising: a bottom cladding layer disposed in the opening and having a refractive index different than the top cladding layer.
- 14. (Previously Presented) A method according to claim 13, wherein the bottom cladding layer is comprised of glass.
- 15. (Previously Presented) A method according to claim 9, wherein the core material forms an optical waveguide cladded by the first insulating layer and the top cladding layer.

16-20. (Cancelled)

21. (Currently Amended) A method of making an optical waveguide, comprising: providing a substrate comprising a silicon semiconductor layer disposed on a first insulating layer;

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forming an opening through said semiconductor layer to said first insulating layer; filling said opening with a core material, wherein said core material contacts said semiconductor layer along a side of said opening;

removing excess core material <u>such that an upper surface of the core material is</u>
<u>disposed substantially even with an upper surface of the semiconductor layer;</u> and

depositing a top cladding layer over the core material, wherein said first insulating layer and said top cladding layer are of silicon oxide, each layer having a different refractive index.

22. (Currently Amended) A method of making an optical waveguide, comprising:

providing a substrate comprising a semiconductor layer, a first insulating layer,
and a second insulating layer, the semiconductor layer disposed on [[a]] the first
insulating layer and the first insulating layer disposed on the second insulating layer;

second-insulating layer having a first insulating layer disposed thereon; forming an opening through said semiconductor layer to said first insulating layer; filling said opening with a core material, wherein said core material contacts said semiconductor layer along a side of said opening;

removing excess core material <u>such that an upper surface of the core material is</u>
<u>disposed substantially even with an upper surface of the semiconductor layer</u>; and
depositing a top cladding layer over the core material, wherein the second
insulating layer and the first insulating layer are comprised of the same material.

23. (Currently Amended) A method of making an optical waveguide, comprising:

providing a substrate comprising a semiconductor layer, a first insulating layer,
and a second insulating layer, the semiconductor layer disposed on [[a]] the first
insulating layer and the first insulating layer disposed on the second insulating layer,
wherein the second insulating layer is comprised of glass;

second insulating layer having a first insulating layer disposed-thereon;-wherein the second insulating layer is comprised of glass;

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forming an opening through said semiconductor layer to said first insulating layer;
filling said opening with a core material, wherein said core material contacts said
semiconductor layer along a side of said opening;

removing excess core material <u>such that an upper surface of the core material is</u>

<u>disposed substantially even with an upper surface of the semiconductor layer</u>; and

depositing a top cladding layer over the core material.

24. (Currently Amended) A method of making an optical wavegulde, comprising:

providing a substrate comprising a semiconductor layer, a first insulating layer,

and a second insulating layer, the semiconductor layer disposed on [[a]] the first
insulating layer and the first insulating layer disposed on the second insulating layer,
wherein the second insulating layer is comprised of silicon oxide;

second insulating layer having a first insulating layer-disposed-thereon, wherein the second insulating layer is comprised of silicon exide;

forming an opening through said semiconductor layer to said first insulating layer; filling said opening with a core material, wherein said core material contacts said semiconductor layer along a side of said opening;

removing excess core material <u>such that an upper surface of the core material is</u>

<u>disposed substantially even with an upper surface of the semiconductor layer</u>; and

depositing a top cladding layer over the core material.

25. (Currently Amended) A method of making an optical waveguide, comprising:

providing a substrate comprising a semiconductor layer, a first insulating layer,
and a second insulating layer, the semiconductor layer disposed on [[a]] the first
insulating layer and the first insulating layer disposed on the second insulating layer,
second insulating layer having a first insulating layer disposed-thereon;
forming an opening through said semiconductor layer to said first insulating layer;
filling said opening with a core material, wherein said core material contacts said
semiconductor layer along a side of said opening;

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removing excess core material <u>such that an upper surface of the core material is</u>
<u>disposed substantially even with an upper surface of the semiconductor layer</u>; and
depositing a top cladding layer over the core material, wherein the core material
forms an optical waveguide cladded by the first insulating layer and the top cladding
layer.